**Peace Psychology and Terrorism: Courses, Syllabi, and Educational Resources**

**Daniel J. Christie and Ann E. Theiss**

**Ohio State University**

**2004**

**I. Courses and Syllabi on Terrorism**

**A. Psychology Courses and Syllabi on Terrorism**

Aspects of Terrorism and Martyrdom

University of Sussex, England

<http://www.sussex.ac.uk/Units/publications/summer04/includes/syllabi/PsychologyofTerrorism.pdf>

Psychological Underpinnings of Terrorism

Glann Geher, State University of New York at New Paltz, USA

<http://www2.newpaltz.edu/~geherg/classes/fall03/syl_hon2.htm>

Psychology of Terrorism

Michael Flynn, John Jay College of Criminal Justice Department of Forensic Psychology, USA (Spring 2003)

<http://www.jjay.cuny.edu/terrorism/Flynnsyllabus03.pdf>

Psychology of Terrorism

Robert Lichtman, John Jay College of Criminal Justice Department of Forensic Psychology, USA (Spring 2004)

<http://www.jjay.cuny.edu/terrorism/RLichtman.pdf>

Psychology of Terrorism

Joan Fimbel DiGiovanni, University of Arizona, USA

<http://psychology.arizona.edu/courses/spring04/html/digiovanni368spring2004.html>

Psychosocial Perspectives on Terrorism

Linda M. Woolf, Webster University, USA

<http://www.webster.edu/~woolflm/psterrorism.html>

**B. Psychology Courses and Syllabi that Include Terrorism as a Topic**

**1. Psychology Courses with Substantial Amount of Content on Terrorism**

**(typically multiple readings or assignments)**

Conflict Resolution and the Psychology of Humiliation

Evelin Linder, Teachers College, Columbia University, USA

<http://www.humiliationstudies.org/education/syllabus01.php>

Introduction to Personality Psychology

John A. Johnson, Penn State University, USA

<http://www.personal.psu.edu/faculty/j/5/j5j/psy238/syl238.html>

Psychological Consequences of Trauma: Disasters, Human Oppression, and War

Krys Kaniasty, University of Opole, Poland

<http://www.iup.edu/psychology/people/kaniasty5.htm>

Psychology and Ethnopolitical Conflict

Solomon Asch Center, University of Pennsylvania, USA

<http://www.psych.upenn.edu/sacsec/summer/syllabus.htm>

The Psychology of Nationalism

Joshua Searle-White, Allegheny College, USA

<http://webpub.alleg.edu/employee/j/jsearle/NationalismS04/Natsyll04.html>

The Psychology of Negotiation and Conflict Transformation

Kimberlyn Leary, University of Michigan

<http://www.pon.org/syllabi/leary.htm>

**2. Psychology Courses with Some Content on Terrorism**

**(typically one reading or a paper assigned)**

Advanced Topics in Social Psychology

Jeff Aspelmeier, Radford University

<http://www.radford.edu/~jaspelme/gradsoc/gradsocsyllabusfall03.pdf>

Child Psychopathology

David J. Palmiter, Marywood University

<http://www.helpingparents.net/ChildPsychopathology.pdf>

Counseling Relationships

Eunie Jung & Tara Niendam, University of California, Los Angeles

<http://www.personal.psu.edu/faculty/j/5/j5j/psy238/syl238.html>

Disaster Mental Health

Gerard A. Jacobs, University of South Dakota

<http://www.usd.edu/dmhi/gaj/psyc656.html>

General Psychology

Thomas P. Ross, College of Charleston

<http://www.cofc.edu/~rosstp/Sylbs103S02.htm>

International Psychology

Michael Stevens, Illinois State University

<http://www.psychology.ilstu.edu/mjsteven/PSY392.html>

Interpersonal, Community, and Global Violence

Hal Bertilson, University of Wisconsin – Superior

<http://frontpage.uwsuper.edu/psychology/317/317syl03.htm>

Political Psychology

Dana Michael Harsell, Syracuse University

<http://student.maxwell.syr.edu/harsell/campbell/documents/PSC337_PoliticalPsychology.pdf>

Principles of Social Psychology

Lee Jussim, Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

<http://www.rci.rutgers.edu/~jussim/syl321h1f02.html>

Psychology of Beliefs

David J. Schneider, Rice University

<http://www.ruf.rice.edu/~sch/beliefs/beliefs%20syllabus.htm>

The Psychology of Political Thought

Jeff Fox, Fort Lewis College

<http://faculty.fortlewis.edu/fox_j/Pol%20Psych%5CPol%20Psych%20syllabus%20(sum2004)%20final.doc>

Psychology of Religion

Clement J. Handron, East Carolina University

<http://core.ecu.edu/psyc/handronc/SYLLABUS%203314.doc>

Psychology of Religion

Doug Krull, Northern Kentucky University

<http://www.nku.edu/~krull/syllabus-psyofrelSS04.pdf>

Psychology of Violent Behavior

Niki Graham-Kevan, University of Central Lancashire, UK

<http://www.uclan.ac.uk/facs/science/psychol/modules/ps3105.htm>

Social Psychology

Scott Plous, Wesleyan University

<http://www.socialpsychology.org/psyc260.htm>

The Social Psychology of Stereotypes, Prejudice, and Discrimination

Lee Jussim, Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey, Livingston Campus

<http://www.rci.rutgers.edu/~jussim/ustersyl.html>

**C. Multidisciplinary Courses that Include Psychology of Terrorism**

**1. Substantial Psychological Content on Terrorism**

The Political Use of Terrorism in Contemporary Society

Troy McGrath, Bard College Program on Globalization and International Affairs

<http://www.bard.edu/bgia/curriculum/pdfs/syllabus_s04-_mcgrath.pdf>

The Psychology of International Conflict

Chapman University

<http://www1.chapman.edu/syllabi/Peace%20Studies/PCST329.doc>

**2. Minimal Psychological Content on Terrorism**

International Peace and Security Affairs

Raymond Tanter, University of Michigan

<http://www-personal.umich.edu/~rtanter/syllabus472S99.html>

Introduction to Multicultural and Ethnic Studies

Yueh-Ting Lee, Minnesota State University

<http://www.intech.mnsu.edu/leey/webpg2k4syl101online.eth.htm>

International Terrorism

Karen A. Feste, University of Denver

<http://www.du.edu/gsis/course_descriptions/course_syllabi/INTS4907.pdf>

International Terrorism

M. Payrow-Olia, University of South Florida

<http://www.afio.com/sections/academic/PAYROW_OLIA_terrorism%20syl_spring%202003.pdf>

Introduction to Peace and Conflict Studies

Nancy Kokaz, University of Toronto, Canada

<http://www.library.utoronto.ca/pcs/uni260y-syllabus-2002-2003.pdf>

Security, Civil Liberties, and Terrorism

Laura K. Donohue, Stanford University

<http://idl.stanford.edu/103/lectures/main03.html>

Terrorism and National Security

Karla J. Cunningham, State University of New York, Geneseo

<http://www.geneseo.edu/~doc/ucc/senators/Plsc_326_syllabus.pdf>

Theory of Conflict, Violence and War

Michael Salla, American University

<http://www.american.edu/salla/CVW-syl.htm>

**D. Psychological Content on Terrorism in Other Disciplines**

Criminal Justice 746 – Terrorism and Apocalyptic Violence

Charles B. Stozier, City University of New York

<http://www.jjay.cuny.edu/terrorism/syllabus2004.pdf>

Justice Studies 429 – Terrorism

Tom O’Connor, North Carolina Wesleyan University

<http://faculty.ncwc.edu/toconnor/429/default.htm>

Political Science 491 – Senior Seminar on International Terrorism

Aaron M. Hoffman, Purdue University

<http://web.ics.purdue.edu/~ahoffman/pol491/pol491syl.htm>

Sociology 215 – Social Issues & Movements: Hate, Violence, and Terrorism

S. Rowan Wolf, Portland Community College Sylvania Campus

<http://spot.pcc.edu/~rwolf/215SP04b.html>

Sociology 481 – Terrorism

John Violanti, University at Buffalo

<http://64.233.167.104/search?q=cache:urbBDBguClQJ:sociology.buffalo.edu/f02ug.htm+sociology+481+john+violanti&hl=en>

**II. Educational Resources**

**A. Bibliography Based on Syllabi**

**1.  Journal Articles**

Atran, S. (2003).  Genesis of suicide terrorism.  *Science, 299*, 1534-1539.

Adams, P.R., &  Adams, G.R. (1984). Mount Saint Helen’s ashfall. Evidence for a disaster stress reaction.

*The American Psychologist*, *39,* 252-60.

Andriolo, K. (2002).  Murder by suicide: Episodes from Muslim history.  *American Anthropologist, 104*, 736-742.

Arndt, J., Greenberg, J., Pyszczynski, T., & Solomon, S. (1997). Subliminal exposure to death-related stimuli increases                defense of the cultural worldview.  *Psychological Science, 8*, 379-385.

\* Bar Tal, D., & Labin, D. (2001).  The effect of a major event on stereotyping: terrorist attacks in Israel and Israeli

adolescents’ perceptions of Palestinians, Jordanians and Arabs.  *European Journal of Social Psychology, 31*,

265-280.

Batson, C. D., O'Quinn, K., Fultz, J., Vanderplas, M. & Izen, A. M. (1983). Influence of self-reported distress and

empathy on egoistic versus altruistic motivation to help.  *Journal* *of Personality and Social Psychology, 45*,

706-718.

Baum A. (1990). Stress, intrusive imagery, and chronic distress*. Health Psychology*, *9,* 653-75.

Beattie, G., & Doherty, K. (1995).  I saw what really happened: The discursive construction of victims and perpetrators in firsthand accounts of paramilitary violence in Northern Ireland.  *Journal of Language and Social Psychology, 14*, 408-433.

Benight, C. C., Freyaldenhoven, R. W., Huges, J., Ruiz, J. M., Zocsheke, T. A., & Lovallo, W. R. (2000).  Coping self-

                  efficacy and psychological distress following the Oklahoma City bombing.  *Journal of Applied Social*

*Psychology, 30*, 1331-1344.

Berkowitz, L. (1989). Frustration-aggression hypothesis: examination and reformulation. *Psychological Bulletin, 106*,

74-96.

Bertilson, H. S., Wonderlich, S. A., & Blum, M. W. (1983). Withdrawal, matching, withdrawal-matching, and variable-

matching strategies in reducing attack-instigated aggression. *Aggressive Behavior*, *9*, 1-11.

Cairns, E., Lewis, C. A., Mumco, O., & Waddell, N. (1998).  Memories of recent ethnic conflict and their relationship to

social identity.  *Peace and Conflict: Journal of Peace Psychology, 4*, 13-22.

Chapman, C.R., &  Harris, A.W. (2002). A skeptical look at September 11th: How we can defeat terrorism by reacting

to it more rationally. *Skeptical Inquirer*, *26*, 29-34.

Chemtob, C., Roitblat, H.L., Hamada, R.S., Carlson, J.G., & Twentyman, C. T. (1988). A cognitive action theory of

post-traumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders, 2*, 253-275.

Cohen, D. (1996). Law, social policy, and violence: The impact of regional cultures. *Journal of Personality and Social*

*Psychology, 70*, 961-978.

\*\* Crenshaw, M. (2000). The psychology of terrorism: an agenda for the 21st century.  *Political Psychology, 21*, 405-

420.

De Bellis MD. (2001). Developmental traumatology: The psychobiological development of maltreated children and its

implications for research, treatment, and policy. *Development and Psychopathology*, *13*, 539-64.

Dutton, J. (2002). Leading in times of trauma. *Harvard Business Review, 80*, 1, 54-61.

Eidelson, R. J., & Eidelson, J. I. (2003). Dangerous ideas: Five beliefs that propel groups toward conflict. *American*

*Psychologist, 58,* 182-192.

Fox, J. (1999).  Do religious institutions support violence or the status quo?  *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism, 22*, 119-

139.

Gidron, Y. (2002). Posttraumatic stress disorder after terrorist attacks: A review. *Journal of Nervous and Mental*

*Disease*, *190*, 118-21.

Glass, T. A., Schoch-Spana, M. (2002). Bioterrorism and the people: How to Vaccinate a city against panic. *Clinical*

*Infectious Diseases, 34*, 217-23.

Haney, C., Banks, C., & Zimbardo, P. (1973).  Interpersonal dynamics in a simulated prison*.  International Journal of Criminology & Penology, 1,* 67-97.

Hefner, R.W. (2002).  Global violence and Indonesian Muslim Politics.  *American Anthropologist, 104*, 754-765.

Heim, C., Owens, M. J., Plotsky, P. M., & Nemeroff, C. B. (1997). Persistent changes in corticotropin-releasing factor

systems due to early life stress: Relationship to the pathophysiology of major depression and post-traumatic

stress disorder. *Psychopharmacology Bulletin*, *33*, 185-92.

Hoffman, B. (1999).  The mind of the terrorist: Perspectives from social psychology.  *Psychiatric Annals, 29*, 337-340.

Husni, M., Koye, N., Cernovsky, Z. Z., & Haggarty, J. (2002).  Kurdish Refugee’s view of politically motivated self-

immolation.  *Transcultural Psychology, 39*, 367-375.

Jones, D. R. (1985). Secondary disaster victims: the emotional effects of recovering and identifying human

remains. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *142,* 303-7.

Lanning, K. (2002). Reflections on September 11: Lessons from four psychological perspectives. *Analyses of Social*

*Issues and Public Policy, 2,* 27–34*.*

Lerner, J. S., Gonzales, R. M., Small, D. A., & Fischhoff, B. (2003). Effects of fear and anger on perceived risks of

terrorism: A national field experiment. *Psychological Science*, *14*, 144-50.

Levant, R.F. (2002).  Psychology Responds to Terrorism.  *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice, 33*, 507-509.

Lindner, E. G. (2002b). Healing the Cycles of Humiliation: How to Attend to the Emotional Aspects of "Unsolvable" Conflicts and the Use of "Humiliation Entrepreneurship".  *Peace and Conflict: Journal of Peace Psychology, 8*, 125-138.

Lindner, E. G. (2001c). Humiliation and the Human Condition: Mapping a Minefield. *Human Rights Review*, *2*, 46-63.

Lindner, E. G. (2001d). Humiliation as the Source of Terrorism: A New Paradigm. *Peace Research*, *33*, 59-68.

Luckabaugh, R., Fuqua, H. E., Cangemi, J. P., & Kowalski, C. J. (1997).  Terrorist behaviour and United States foreign

policy: who is the enemy? Some psychological and political perspectives.  *Political* *Psychology, 34*, 1-15.

Madon, S. J.,  Jussim, L., Keiper, S., Eccles, J., Smith, A., & Palumbo, P. (1998).  The accuracy and power of sex,

social class and ethnic stereotypes: Naturalistic studies in person perception.  *Personality and Social*

*Psychology Bulletin,  24*, 1304-1318.

Mamdani, M. (2002).  Good Muslim, bad Muslim: A political perspective on culture and terrorism.  *American Anthropologist, 104*, 766-775.

Mattingly, C., Lawlor, M., & Jacobs-Huey, L. (2002).  Narrating September 11: Race, gender, and the play of cultural identities.  *American Anthropologist, 104*, 743-753.

Mayer, J. F. (2001).  Cults, violence, and religious terrorism: an international perspective.  *Studies in conflict & terrorism, 24*, 361-376.

McCauley, C., & Stitt, C. L. (1978).  An individual and quantitative measure of stereotypes. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 36*, 929-940.

Merari, A., & Friedland, N. (1985).  Social psychological aspects of political terrorism.  *Applied Social Psychology Annual, 6*, 185-205.

Milgram, S. (1963). Behavioral study of obedience.  *Journal of Abnormal & Social Psychology, 67,* 371-378.

Nielsen, M. E. (2001).  Religion’s role in the terrorist attacks of September 11, 2001.  *North American Journal of*

*Psychology, 3,* 377-384.

Norris, F.H., Friedman, M, Watson, P., Byrne, C., Diaz, E, Kaniasty, K (2002). 60,000 disaster victims speak: An

empirical review of the empirical literature, 1981 – 2001. *Psychiatry, 65,*207-239.

Opotow, S. (1990).  Moral exclusion and injustice: an introduction.  *Journal of Social Issues, 46*, 1-20.

Pynchon, M.R., & Borum, R. (1999). Assessing threats of targeted group violence: Contributions from social psychology.  *Behavioral Sciences and the Law, 17*, 339-355.

Pyszczynski, T., Greenberg, J., & Solomon, S. (1997). Why do we need what we need? A terror management perspective on the roots of human social motivation. *Psychological Inquiry, 8*, 1-20.

Rigamer, E. F. (1986). Psychological management of children in a national crisis. *Journal of the American Academy of*

*Child Psychiatry, 25*, 364-69.

Ross, M.H. (1991).  The role of evolution in ethnocentric conflict and its management.  *Journal of Social Issues, 47*, 167-185.

Ross, M.H. (1995). Psychocultural interpretation theory and peacemaking in ethnic conflicts. *Political Psychology, 16*, 523-544.

Rubonis, A. V., Bickman, L. (1991). Psychological impairment in the wake of disaster: The disaster-psychopathology

relationship*. Psychological Bulletin*, *109*, 384-99.

\* Ruby, C.L. (2002).  Are terrorists mentally deranged?  *Analyses of Social Issues and Public Policy, 2,* 15-26.

Schneider, J., & Schneider, P. (2002).  The Mafia and al-Qaeda: Violent and secretive organizations in comparative and historical perspective.  *American Anthropologist, 104*, 776-782.

Shalev, A., Bleich, A., & Ursano, R. J. (1990). Posttraumatic stress disorder: somatic comorbidity and effort tolerance.

*Psychosomatics*, *31,* 197-203.

Shalev, A., Freedman, S., Peri, T., Brandes, D., Sahar, T., Orr, S., & Pitman, R. K. (1998). Prospective study of

posttraumatic stress disorder and depression following trauma. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *155*, 630-

637.

Silke, A. (1998).  Cheshire-Cat logic: the recurring theme of terrorist abnormality in psychological research.

*Psychology of Crime and Law, 4,* 51-69.

Solomon, S. Greenberg, J., & Pyszczynski, T. (2000).  Pride and prejudice: fear of death and social behavior.  *Current*

*Directions in Psychological Science, 9*, 200-204.

Summerfield, D. (1999). A Critique of Seven Assumptions behind Psychological Trauma Programmes in War-

Affected Areas. *Social Science and Medicine, 48,* 1449-1462

Taylor, M., & Horgan, J. (1999).  The future of terrorism.  *Terrorism and Political Violence*, *11*, 83-93.

Volkan, V. (1985). The need to have enemies and allies: A developmental approach. *Political Psychology, 6*, 219-247.

Walker, I., & Mann, L. (1987). Unemployment, relative deprivation, and social protest. *Personality and Social*

*Psychology Bulletin, 13*, 275-283.

Weaver, J. D., Dingman, R. L., Morgan, J., Hong, B. A., & North, C. S. (2000). The American Red Cross disaster

mental health service model*. Journal of Behavioral Health Services & Research*, *27*, 314-320.

Weiss, D. S., Marmar, C. R., Metzler, T. J., & Ronfeldt, H. M. (1995). Predicting symptomatic distress in emergency

services personnel. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, *63*, 361-368.

Zimbardo, P.G. (1995).  The psychology of evil: A situationist perspective on recruiting good people to engage in anti-social acts.  *Japanese Journal of Social Psychology, 11*, 125-133.

**2.  Books**

Abrams, D., & Hogg, M. (1990).  *Advances in Social Identity Theory*. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf.

Allport, G.  (1954).  *The nature of prejudice*. Garden City, New York: Doubleday Anchor Books.

American Red Cross. (1998). *Disaster Mental Health Services*. ARC 3043: American National Red Cross.

Ashmore, R. D., Jussim, L., & Wilder, D. (2001).  *Social identity, conflict resolution, and conflict reduction*.  Oxford

University Press.

Axelrod, R. (1984). *The evolution of cooperation*. New York: Basic Books.

\* Bandura, A. (1990).  Mechanisms of moral disengagement.  In W. Reich (Ed.), *Origins of Terrorism*.  Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Barash, D. (2000).  *Approaches to peace: a reader in peace studies*.  New York: Oxford University Press.

Becker, E. (1973).  *Escape from evil.*   New York: Free Press.

Boulding, E. (1992).  *New Agendas for Peace Research: Conflict and Security Reexamined*. Boulder: Lynne Reinner Publishers.

Bowman, M. (1997). *Individual Differences in Posttraumatic Response: Problems with the  Adversity-Distress Connection*. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.

\* Brewer, M.B. (2001). Ingroup identification and intergroup conflict: When does ingroup love become outgroup hate?  In R. D. Ashmore, L. Jussim, & D. Wilder. (Eds).  *Social Identity, Intergroup Conflict, and Conflict Reduction*. London, England.  Oxford University Press.

Brown, D., & Merrill, R. (1993).  *Violent persuasions: the politics and imagery of terrorism*.  Seattle: Bay Press.

Brown, M. (1998).  *Theories on war and peace*.  Cambridge: MIT Press.

Burback, R., & Clarke, B. (2002).  *September 11 and the US war: beyond the curtain of smoke*.  San Francisco: City Lights Books.

Burton, J. (1979).  *Devience, terrorism & war: the process of solving unsolved social and political problems*.  New York: St. Martin’s.

Burton, J., & Dukes, F. (1990).  *Conflict: readings in management and resolution*.  New York: St Martin’s.

Carll, E. K. (1999).  *Violence in our lives: impact on workplace, home and communit*y.  Needham Heights, MA: Allyn &

Bacon.

Carmen, A. (2002).  *Terrorism: an interdisciplinary perspective*.  Wadsworth Publishing Company.

Chirot, D., & Seligman, M. E. P. (2001).  *Ethnopolitical warfare: causes, consequences, and possible solutions*.

Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association.

Christie, D. J., Wagner, R. V., & Winter, D. D. (2001).  *Peace, conflict, and violence: peace psychology for the 21st century*.  Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Cialdini, R. B.  (1993).  *Influence: Science and Practice* (third edition).  NY: Harper Collins.

\* Combs, C. C. (1997).  *Terrorism in the twenty-first century*.  Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Connor, W. (1994).  *Ethnonationalism: the quest for understanding*.  Princeton University Press.

\*\* Crenshaw, M. (1995).  *Terrorism in context*.  Penn State University Press.

Davies, J. (1971).  *When men revolt and why*.  New York: Free Press.

Dempsey, J., & Cole, D. (2002).  *Terrorism and the constitution: sacrificing civil liberties in the name of national security*.  Washington: First Amendment Foundation.

\* Dozier, R. (1998).  *Fear itself: the origin and nature of the powerful emotion that shapes our lives and our world*.  New York: St Martin’s Press.

duPreez, P. (1994).  *Genocide: The psychology of mass murder*.  London: Bowerdean Publishing.

Egendorf, L. K. (2000).  *Terrorism: opposing viewpoints*.  San Diego, CA: Greenhaven Press.

Erikson, K. (1994). *A new species of trouble: The human experience of modern disasters*. New York: W. W. Norton &

Company.

Evans, G. (1994).  *Cooperation for Peace.* Concord, MA: Paul and Company.

Farnham, B. (1994).  *Avoiding losses/taking risks: prospect theory and international conflict*.  Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

\*\* Fisher, R, & Ury, W. (1981). *Getting to yes: Negotiating agreement without giving in*. New York: Viking Penguin Inc.

Folette, V. M., Ruzek, J. I., & Abneg, F. R. (2001).  *Cognitive-behavioral therapies for trauma*.  New York: Guilford Press.

Freedman, L., & Alexander, Y. (1983).  *Perspectives on terrorism.*  Wilmington: Scholarly Resources.

\* Freedy, J. R., & Hobfoll, S. E. (1995). *Traumatic stress: From theory to practice.* New York: Plenum Press.

\* Frey, R. G., & Morris, C. (1991).  *Violence, terrorism, and justice*.  Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

\* Fromm, E. (1973). *The anatomy of human destructiveness*. New York: Henry Holt & Company.

Fuller, A. (1984). *Psychology and religion, eight points of view*.  Rowman & Littlefield Publishing.

Galanter, M. (1989). *Cults: Faith, Healing, and Coercion*. Oxford Press.

George, A. (1991).  *Western state terrorism*.  New York: Routledge.

Gilligan, J. (1996). *Violence: Our deadly epidemic and how to treat It*. New York: Putnam.

Gilovich, T. (1993).  *How We Know What Isn't So: The Fallibility Of Reason In Everyday Life.* New York: Free Press.

Gist, R., & Lubin, B. (1989). *Psychological aspects of disaster.* New York: Wiley.

Gist, R., & Lubin, B. (1999). *Response to disaster: Psychosocial, ecological, and community approaches*.

Philadelphia, PA: Brunner/Maze.

Green, B., Friedman, M., de Jong, J., Solomon, S., Keane, T. M., Fairbank, J.A., Donelan, B., & Frey-Wouters, E.

(2003). *Trauma Interventions in War and Peace: Prevention, Practice, and Policy.*Dordrecht, The

Netherlands: Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers.

Griset, P. L., & Mahan, S. (2003).  *Terrorism in perspective*.  Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications.

\* Groebel, J., & Hinde, R. (1989).  *Aggression and war*.  Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

\* Gurr, T. D. (1970).  *Why men rebel*.  Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Han, H. (1993).  *Terrorism and political conflict: limits and possibilities of legal control.*  New York: Oceana

Publications.

Hermann, M. (1995).  *Political Psychology: Contemporary Problems and Issues*.  San Francisco: Jossey Bass.

\*\* Hoffman, B. (1998).  *Inside Terrorism*.  New York: Columbia University Press.

Hudson, R. (1999).  *The Sociology and Psychology of Terrorism: Who Becomes a Terrorist and Why*?  Washington DC: Library of Congress.

Jeeves, M. A. (1996).  *Human nature and the millennium: reflections on the integration of psychology and Christianity*.  Grand Rapids: Baker Book House.

\* Jervis, R., Lebow, R., & Stein, J. (1985).  *Psychology and deterrence*.  Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins Press.

Jones, E.E., & Nisbett, R.E. (1971).  *The actor and the observer: Divergent perceptions of the causes of behavior.*  Morristown, NJ: General Learning Corp.

\* Juergensmeyer, M. (2003).  *Terror in the mind of god: the global rise of religious violence*.  University of California Press.

Keen, S. (1988). *Faces of the enemy*. New York: Harper & Rowe.

\* Kegley, C. W. (2003).  *The new global terrorism; characteristics, causes, controls*.  Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.

\* Kelman, H. C., & Hamilton, V. L. (1989). *Crimes of obedience: Toward a social psychology of authority and responsibility.* New Haven: Yale University Press.

Kets de Vries, M. (1993). *Our leaders, our selves & the leader as mirror. Leaders, fools and imposters: Essays on the psychology of leadership*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Khatchadourian, H. (1998).  *The morality of terrorism*.  New York: Peter Lang.

\* LaGreca, A., Silverman, W. K., Vernberg, E. M., & Roberts, M. C. (2002).  *Helping children with disasters and terrorism*.  Washington DC: American Psychological Association.

Langholtz, H.J. (1998).  *The Psychology of Peacekeeping*. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers.

Lebow, N. (1981). *Between peace and war*.  Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Lee, Y. T., Jussim, L., & McCauley, C. R. (1995).  *Stereotype accuracy: Toward appreciating group differences*.  Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association.

\*\* Lifton, R. J. (2000).  *Destroying the world to save it: Aum Shinrikyo, apocalyptic violence, and the new global terrorism.*New York: Metropolitan Books-Henry Holt and Company.

Lifton, R. J. (2003).  *The superpower syndrome: America’s apocalyptic confrontation with the world*.  New York: Thunders Mouth Press.

Lorenz, K. (1976).  *On aggression*.  London: Methuen & Co.

McNamee, S. & Gergen, K. (1999). *Relational responsibility in practice. Relational responsibility: Resources for sustainable dialogue*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Books.

Milburn, M.A. (1991).  *Persuasion and Politics: The Social Psychology of Public Opinion*.  Pacific Grove, CA:

Brooks/Cole.

\* Miller, W. I. (1993). *Humiliation and Other Essays on Honor, Social Discomfort, and Violence*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

Mishel, L., & Herbeck, D. (2002).  *American terrorist: Timothy McVeigh and the tragedy of Oklahoma City*.

ReganBooks.

Moeller, T. G. (2001).  *Youth aggression and violence: a psychological approach*.  Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.

Neimeyer, R. A. (2001).  *Meaning Reconstruction & the Experience of Loss*. Washington, D.C.: American

Psychological Association.

Nelson, T. (2002).  *The Psychology of Prejudice*.  Boston: Allyn & Bacon.

Nisbett, R. E., & Cohen, D. (1996). *Culture of Honor: The Psychology of Violence in the South*. Boulder, CO:

Westview Press.

O’Sullivan, N. (1986).  *Terrorism, ideology, and revolution*.  Boulder: Westview Press.

Plous, S. (1993). *The psychology of judgment and decision-making*. McGraw Hill

\* Pyszczyni, T., et al. (2003).  *In the wake of 9/11: The psychology of terror*.  Duskin Press.

Rapoport, A. (1997). *The Origins of Violence: Approaches to the Study of Conflict*. New Brunswick, NJ:

Transaction Publishers.

\*\* Reich, W. (1998).  *Origins of terrorism: psychologies, ideologies, theologies, states of mind*.  Woodrow Wilson

Center Press.

Ross, L. & Nisbett, R. E. (1991).  *The person and the situation*. NY: McGraw-Hill.

Ross, L., & Ward, A. (1996).  Naïve realism in everyday life: Implication for social conflict and misunderstanding. *Values and Knowledge*.  Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.

Rubin, J. ,Pruitt, D., &  Kim, S. H. (1994).  *Social Conflict :Escalation, Stalemate and Settlement.* New York: McGraw-Hill.

\* Russell, H. D., & Sawyer, R. L. (2003).  *Defeating terrorism*.  McGraw Hill/Duchkin.

Schechterman, & Slann (1999).  *Violence and Terrorism*. Sluice Dock, CT: Dushkin/McGraw- Hill.

Scheff, Thomas J. (1990). *Bloody revenge: Emotions, Nationalism and War*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.

Searle-White, J. (2001).  *The psychology of nationalism.*  New York: Palgrave.

*September 11 and beyond: Prentice Hall authors speak out* (2002). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Sherif, M., Harvey. O. J., White, B. J., Hood, W. R., & Sherif, C. W. (1961). *Intergroup conflict and cooperation: The Robbers' Cave experiment.* Norman, OK: Oklahoma Book Exchange.

Sherif, M. (2001).  Superordinate goals in the reduction of intergroup conflict. In M. A. Hogg & D. Abrams (Eds.). *Intergroup Relations: Essential Readings* (pp. 64-70). Philadelphia: Psychology Press/Taylor & Francis.

\* Shermer, M. (1997).  *Why people believe weird things.*  NY: W.H. Freeman and Co.

Silke, A. (2003). *Terrorists, Victims, and Society: Psychological perspectives on terrorism and its consequences*.  John

Wiley & Sons.

Smith, A. D. (1991). *National identity.*London: Penguin Books.

Staub, Ervin (1989). *The Roots of Evil: The Origins of Genocide and Other Group Violence.*Cambridge: Cambridge

University Press.

Stouffer, S. A., et al. (1949). *The American Soldier, Vol. 2: Combat and its aftermath*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton

University Press.

Stout, C. E. (2004).  *The psychology of terrorism*.  Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers.

Summerfield, D. (1996). *The impact of war and atrocity on civilian populations: Basic principles for NGO interventions*

*and a critique of psychosocial trauma projects* (Network Paper 14). London, UK: Relief and Rehabilitation

Network.

Swap, W.C., Ossoff, E.P., & Rubin, J.Z. (1989).  Political preference and perceptions of international terrorism.  *Recent Advances in Social Psychology: An International Perspective*.  Amsterdam, NY.  North-Holland Press.

Tanter, R. (1999).  *Rogue regimes: terrorism and proliferation*.  New York: St. Martin’s Press.

Thompson, L., et al (1999). *Some like it hot: The case for the emotional negotiator. Shared cognition in organizations: The management of knowledge*. Mahwah, N.J.: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.

Ursano, R., McCaughey, B., & Fullerton, C. (1994). *Individual and community responses to trauma and disaster:*

*The structure of human chaos.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Ursano, R., Norwood, A., & Fullerton, C.  (2004), *Bioterrorism: Psychological and public health interventions.*

Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

\*\* Ury, W. (2000). *The third side: Why we fight and how we can stop*. New York: Penguin Books.

\* Van der Kolk, B. A., McFarlane, A. C., & Weisaeth, L. (1996) *Traumatic Stress: The Effects of Overwhelming*

*Experience on Mind, Body, and Society*. New York: Guilford Press.

Vertzberger, Y. (1990).  *The World in Their Minds*. Palo Alto: Stanford University Press.

Volkan, V. (1990).  *The psychodynamics of international relationships*.  Lexington Books.

\*\* Volkan, V. D. (1997). *Bloodlines: From Ethnic Pride to Ethnic Terrorism*. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux.

\* White, J. R. (2002).  *Terrorism; an introduction*.  White, JR (2003). Terrorism: An introduction. South Melbourne, VIC:

                  Thomson/Wadsworth.

Whittaker, D. (2003).  *The Terrorism Reader*.  London, Routledge.

Zartman, W. (1995). *Elusive Peace*.  Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institute.

Zimbardo, P.G. (1975).  *The Stanford Prison Experiment*.  In M. Deutsch & H. Hornstein (Eds.), Applying Social Psychology, Implications for Research, Practice, and Training.  Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum

**3. Websites**

America’s Health Together. *Mental Health and Primary Care In A Time Of Terrorism*. [Online].

                Available: <http://www.healthtogether.org/healthtogether/programs/mentalHealth.html>

Booth, M. (2003). *Aviation Disasters: Unique Disasters Demand Unique Resources*. [Online].

Available: http://www.redcross.org/news/ds/trans/030115Airteam.html

Bushnell, P. (2002). *Terrorism Overseas: Leadership After an Attack on Foreign Soil*: Presentation at the conference:

Disaster, Terror, and Trauma in the Workplace: What Did We Know Before 9/11 and What Have We Learned

Since Then. April 25, 2002.

http://www.workplacementalhealth.org/resources/events/April2502.ConferenceProceedings.htm

Chomsky, N. (online).  Chomsky Interview 5.  http://www.globalpolicy.org/wtc/analysis/0925chomsky.htm.

Dawkins, R.D. (online).  Time to Stand Up.  http://www.ffrf.org/dawkins.html.  Accessed 8/7/2003.

Dawkins, R.D. (online).  Religion’s Misguided Missiles.

http://www.guardian.co.uk/Archive/Article/0,4273,4257777,00.html.  Accessed 8/7/2003.

Harris, L. (2002, August). Al Qaeda’s fantasy ideology. *Policy Review Online*. Available at:

http://policyreview.org/AUG02/harris.html.

Lindner, E. G. (2000b). *The "Framing Power" of International Organizations, and the Cost of Humiliation.*Oslo

and Coalition for Global Solidarity and Social Development. http://www.globalsolidarity.org/articles/the.pdf.

Lindner, E. G. (2000e). *What Every Negotiator Ought to Know: Understanding Humiliation.*Oslo and Coalition

for Global Solidarity and Social Development. Peace and Conflicts:

http://www.globalsolidarity.org/articles/what.pdf.

Lindner, E. G. (2001a). How Research Can Humiliate: Critical Reflections on Method. In *Journal for the Study*

*of Peace and Conflict,*Annual Edition 2001-2002, pp. 16-36, see also on http://jspc.library.wisc.edu/.

Lindner, E. G. (2001b). Humiliation - Trauma That Has Been Overlooked: An Analysis Based on Fieldwork in

Germany, Rwanda / Burundi, and Somalia.  http://www.fsu.edu/%7Etrauma/v7/Humiliation.pdf.

Lindner, E. G. (2001e). *The Psychology of Humiliation - Summary of Results and What the Research on*

*Humiliation Added to Pre-Existing Knowledge.*Oslo: University of Oslo, see full text on

http://www.peace.ca/humiliation.htm.

Lindner, E. G. (2001f). Women and Terrorism: The Lessons of Humiliation. see full text in www.life-peace.org under http://www.life-peace.org/newroutes/newroutes2001/nr200103/lessonsofhum0301.htm.

Lindner, E. G. (2002a). Gendercide and Humiliation in Honor and Human Rights Societies. In *Journal of*

*Genocide Research,*4 (1, March), pp. 137-155, see also

http://www.gendercide.org/affiliates.html.

Lindner, E. G. (2002c). Humiliation or Dignity: Regional Conflicts in the *Global Village*. In *Journal of Mental*

*Health, Psychosocial Work and Counselling in Areas of Armed Conflict,*forthcoming, see also

http://www.transnational.org/forum/meet/2002/Lindner\_RegionalConflicts.html.

Lindner, E. G. (2002d). *Moratorium on Humiliation: Cultural and "Human Factor" Dimensions Underlying*

*Structural Violence.*http://www.un.org/esa/socdev.

Salla, M. (2000).  Conflict resolution, genetics and alchemy – The evolution of conflict transmutation*.  Online Journal of Peace and Conflict Resolution, 3:3*, http://www.trinstitute.org/ojpcr/3\_3salla.htm.

Smith, H. B. (2002). Red cross looks towards counselors for disaster help. *Counseling Today Online*: [Online].

Available: http://www.counseling.org/ctonline/news/RedCross1002.htm [accessed March 13, 2003].

U.S. Department of Education. (2001). *Press Release: Top Mental Health Experts Crafting Strategy for NY Schools*

*With Education Department Support*. <http://www.ed.gov/pressReleases/09->

2001/09252001b.html.

U.S. Department of Education. (2003). *Press Release: Emergency Planning for America’s Schools*. [Online]. Available:

http://www.ed.gov/PressReleases/03-2003/0305\_emergency\_plan.pdf [accessed March 13, 2003].

Walker, M.  A brief history of terrorism.  http://www.eurunion.org/magazine/0110/p26.htm.

\*Cited twice

\*\* Cited more than twice

**For more in information, contact**

**Dan Christie <Christie.1@osu.edu>**